

Night Combat References

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 - The failure rate for night attack evolutions during (8) JRTC rotations in 1992 was 70%. Leaders overestimated their unit's night capabilities. Leaders underestimated the enemy's capabilities. Leaders failed to realize that surprise was a critical pre-requisite for success.
 - McNulty concludes that units need to understand the significant individual and collective training requirements needed for a successful night attack.
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 - *FM 7-10 The Infantry Rifle Company*. Washington, D.C.: Department of the Army, 14 December 1990.
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3. *FMFM 6-4 Marine Rifle Company / Platoon*. Washington, D.C.: HQMC, February 1978.
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4. *JP 3-09.3 Joint Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Close Air Support (CAS)*, 3 September 2003. Appendix A is "Planning Considerations for Close Air Support Using Night Vision Devices and Infrared Pointers. Page V-10 defines **Standard Marking Brevity Terms**. Page V-45 defines **Night Infrared Close Air Support Brevity Terms**.

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TM 10470A-12&P/1 AN/PEQ-2A
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8. *Training Support Package: Qualify with the AN/PAS-13B(V-1)(LTWS)*, Fort Benning, GA, TSP 071-W-1313, 22 October 2001.
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 - On 20 March 1943, 1st Ranger Battalion conducted a night infiltration at Djebel el Ank in North Africa. They attacked an Italian position at dawn in support of an adjacent infantry regiment. Extensive leader reconnaissance of the mountain approach was critical to success.
 - On 30 January 1944, 1st, 3rd, and 4th Ranger Battalions conducted a night infiltration in Cisterna, Italy. The infiltrating battalions, moving across open terrain, were observed by German patrols. The Germans counterattacked, trapping the Rangers in the open. With no artillery support, 1st and 3rd Ranger Battalions were destroyed.
 - Between 23-27 February 1945, 5th Ranger Battalion conducted a night infiltration in Zerf, Germany. The Battalion established a block to prevent a German retreat and captured hundreds of prisoners. The close, wooded terrain enabled infiltration as well as an effective block of the few roads.
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